Formation of a Digital Image

The Imaging Chain Simplified

Formation of a Digital Image

The Imaging Chain Simplified

Robert D. Fiete



Bellingham, Washington USA

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Fiete, Robert D.
Formation of a digital image : the imaging chain simplified / Robert
D. Fiete.
p. cm.
Includes bibliographical references and index.
ISBN 978-0-8194-8976-0
1. Photographic optics--Mathematics. 2. Digital cameras-Mathematical models. 3. Photography--Digital techniques. I. Title.
TR220.F539 2012
771.3--dc23

2011046487

Published by SPIE P.O. Box 10 Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Phone: +1 360.676.3290 Fax: +1 360.647.1445 Email: Books@spie.org Web: http://spie.org

Copyright © 2012 Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers (SPIE)

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means without written permission of the publisher.

The content of this book reflects the work and thought of the author(s). Every effort has been made to publish reliable and accurate information herein, but the publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Printed in the United States of America. First printing



To my family and friends, who don't understand my obsession with this thing called the imaging chain.

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Making Pictures	1
1.1 The Magical Process	1
1.2 A Brief History of Photography—It All Started	
with a Hole in the Wall	3
2 Digital Images: Pixels and Bits	17
2.1 So, What Exactly Is a Digital Image, Anyway?	17
2.2 Making the Numbers—How to Make a Digital	
Image	25
2.3 Is That Really a Picture of an Alien?	27
3 Light: The Essential Ingredient	35
3.1 A Heavy Understanding of Light	
3.2 Light Interrupted	40
3.3 A Horse of a Different Color	43
3.4 Light as the Camera Sees It	45
4 Camera Optics: Taking Control of the Light	47
4.1 Getting the Light into Shape	47
4.2 Lenses	48
4.3 Mirrors	52
4.4 <i>f</i> -Number Basics	54
4.5 Forming the Perfect Image Is a Tall Order	57
5 A Simpler Math	61
5.1 Don't Be Frightened by LSI!	61
5.2 A Fourier What?	65

5.3 Modulation Transfer Function, or How I Learned to Blur an Image	69
·· - ···· - ··························	
6 Sensing the Light	77
6.1 Turning Light into a Digital Image	77
6.2 Making Numbers	78
6.3 Making Noise	82
6.4 Sampling and Psychedelic Pinstripes	83
7 Camera Considerations	87
7.1 Making Sure the Left Hand Knows What the	
Right Hand Is Doing	87
7.2 Taking Pictures in a World that Won't Stand Still.	88
7.3 Seeing the Detail: Resolution and Camera Size	92
7.4 The Story of <i>Q</i> : Designing the Optics and Sensor	
in Harmony	96
8 The Magic of Computers: Making a Picture Better	101
8.1 The Numbers Game	101
8.2 Taking Away the Drab	103
8.3 Eyeglasses for a Digital Image	108
8.4 Changing Size and Filling in Details: Reality	
Versus Hollywood	110
•	
9 The Way We See It	115
9.1 You See <i>What</i> in that Image?	115
9.2 A Matter of Interpretation	116
9.3 Camera Designers Need to Keep Our Minds	
in Mind	119
9.4 Crummy Viewing Equals Crummy Image	121
10 Afterword: Now What?	123
Index	127

Preface

Many of us working in technical fields hesitate when people ask us to explain what we do for a living. After I received my degree in optics, I sometimes found myself saying "yes" when older relatives asked if I worked on eyeglasses. Explaining that I work on the design of digital cameras by modeling the imaging chain is sure to produce blank stares or questions such as, "Can I buy an imaging chain in the store?" When I attempt to explain further, I usually fall into the trap of using the scientific language that I have grown accustomed to with my colleagues. This, of course, produces a long yawn from the listener, who then says, "Interesting," and saunters into another room.

Formation of a Digital Image: The Imaging Chain Simplified discusses the process that creates digital images for people who don't want to be blinded with equations and bored with geek speak. This book is written for individuals who work with camera designers and want to know but are sometimes afraid to ask why they keep babbling about an MTF or some other mysterious acronym. If you ever wonder why pinstripe suits turn psychedelic on TV or why crosses appear on pictures of stars, I hope you will find this book helpful, and I apologize in advance for sometimes getting too close to geek speak. Habits are very hard to break. If nothing else, this book has photos of puppies that you will hopefully enjoy.

> Bob Fiete January 2012 Rochester, New York