## PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE

# Nanophotonics and Macrophotonics for Space Environments

Edward W. Taylor David A. Cardimona Editors

27–28 August 2007 San Diego, California, USA

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

Volume 6713

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Nanophotonics and Macrophotonics for Space Environments, edited by Edward W. Taylor, David A. Cardimona, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 6713 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2007) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X ISBN 9780819468611

Published by

SPIE

P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2007, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/07/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



**Paper Numbering:** Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

### **Contents**

vii ix	Conference Committee Introduction					
SESSION 1	POLYMER/ORGANIC MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS FOR SPACE ENVIRONMENTS					
6713 02	Optical signal processor using electro-optic polymer waveguides [6713-01] BJ. Seo, Jet Propulsion Lab. (USA); S. Kim, H. Fetterman, Univ. of California, Los Angeles (USA); D. Jin, R. Dinu, Lumera Corp. (USA)					
6713 03	Record-high intrinsic hyperpolarizabilities for polymeric electro-optic modulators (Invited Paper) [6713-02] J. Pérez-Moreno, I. Asselberghs, Y. Zhao, K. Song, Univ. of Leuven (Belgium); H. Nakanishi, S. Okada, K. Nogi, Tohoku Univ. (Japan); OK. Kim, Naval Research Lab. (USA); J. Je, Sun Fine Chemicals Co. Ltd. (South Korea); J. Mátrai, M. De Maeyer, Univ. of Leuven (Belgium); M. G. Kuzyk, Washington State Univ. (USA); K. Clays, Univ. of Leuven (Belgium)					
6713 04	Shrinking polymer lasers (Invited Paper) [6713-03] I. D. W. Samuel, A. E. Vasdekis, G. Tsiminis, G. A. Turnbull, Univ. of St. Andrews (United Kingdom); E. W. Taylor, International Photonics Consultants (USA)					
SESSION 2	NANO-POLYMER MATERIALS AND COMPONENTS IN SPACE RADIATION ENVIRONMENTS I					
6713 07	Organics, polymers, and nanotechnology for radiation hardening and shielding applications [6713-06]  E. W. Taylor, International Photonics Consultants, Inc. (USA)					
	e. w. raylor, international Photonics Consultants, Inc. (USA)					
6713 08	Hardening of polymer optical materials with laser cycling and gamma-rays (Invited Paper) [6713-07] M. G. Kuzyk, Washington State Univ. (USA); E. W. Taylor, International Photonics Consultants (USA); N. Embaye, Y. Zhu, J. Zhou, Washington State Univ. (USA)					
6713 08 SESSION 3	Hardening of polymer optical materials with laser cycling and gamma-rays (Invited Paper) [6713-07] M. G. Kuzyk, Washington State Univ. (USA); E. W. Taylor, International Photonics Consultants					
	Hardening of polymer optical materials with laser cycling and gamma-rays (Invited Paper) [6713-07] M. G. Kuzyk, Washington State Univ. (USA); E. W. Taylor, International Photonics Consultants (USA); N. Embaye, Y. Zhu, J. Zhou, Washington State Univ. (USA)					

6713 OE	Experimental research on radiation induced changes of polymer optical fiber under gamma-ray irradiation (Invited Paper) [6713-13] W. Ge, Xinjiang Univ. (China) and Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China); W. Tian, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China); Z. Jia, Xinjiang Univ. (China); Y. Wang, Xi'an Institute of Optics and Precision Mechanics (China)					
SESSION 4	PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY FOR SPACE APPLICATIONS I					
6713 OF	Space qualification issues in acousto-optic and electro-optic devices (Invited Paper) [6713-14] N. S. Prasad, NASA Langley Research Ctr. (USA); E. W. Taylor, International Photonics Consultants (USA); S. Trivedi, S. Kutcher, J. Soos, Brimrose Corp. (USA)					
6713 0G	Advanced optical technologies for space exploration (Invited Paper) [6713-15] N. Clark, NASA Langley Research Ctr. (USA)					
6713 OH	Sensor and actuator ASICs for space missions [6713-16] D. Kerns, Sigenics, Inc. (USA)					
6713 01	<b>Tunable optical filters for space exploration</b> [6713-18] C. Crandall, High Chiva (USA); N. Clark, P. Davis, NASA Langely Research Ctr. (USA)					
SESSION 5	NOVEL PHOTONIC DEVICES AND CONCEPTS FOR SPACE-BASED APPLICATIONS					
<b>SESSION 5</b> 6713 0K	NOVEL PHOTONIC DEVICES AND CONCEPTS FOR SPACE-BASED APPLICATIONS  A quantum dot longwave infrared photodetector with integrated optical amplifier [6713-20] X. Lu, Univ. of Massachusetts, Lowell (USA)					
	A quantum dot longwave infrared photodetector with integrated optical amplifier [6713-20]					
6713 OK	A quantum dot longwave infrared photodetector with integrated optical amplifier [6713-20] X. Lu, Univ. of Massachusetts, Lowell (USA)  A longwave infrared transparent flexible electronics by printing at room temperature [6713-21]					
6713 OK 6713 OL	A quantum dot longwave infrared photodetector with integrated optical amplifier [6713-20] X. Lu, Univ. of Massachusetts, Lowell (USA)  A longwave infrared transparent flexible electronics by printing at room temperature [6713-21] X. Lu, Univ. of Massachusetts, Lowell (USA); X. Han, Brewer Science Inc. (USA)  A super dark material: randomness and porosity in a nanostructure (Invited Paper) [6713-23]					

SESSION 6	PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY FOR SPACE APPLICATIONS II					
6713 0Q	Requirements validation testing on the 7 optical fiber array connector/cable assemblie the Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter (LRO) (Invited Paper) [6713-26] M. N. Ott, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (USA); X. Jin, Perot Systems Government Services (USA); F. V. LaRocca, MEI Technologies (USA); A. Matuszeski, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (USA); R. F. Chuska, S. L. MacMurphy, MEI Technologies (USA)					
6713 OR	Investigation of radiation-induced photodarkening in passive erbium-, ytterbium-, and Yb/Er co-doped optical fibers [6713-27] B. P. Fox, K. Simmons-Potter, J. H. Simmons, Univ. of Arizona (USA); W. J. Thomes, Jr., R. P. Bambha, D. A. V. Kliner, Sandia National Labs. (USA)					
6713 0\$	Space flight qualification on a novel five-fiber array assembly for the Lunar Orbiter Laser Altimeter (LOLA) at NASA Goddard Space Flight Center [6713-28]  X. Jin, Perot Systems Government Services (USA); M. N. Ott, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (USA); F. V. LaRocca, R. F. Chuska, MEI Technologies (USA); S. M. Schmidt, A. J. Matuszeski, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (USA); S. L. Macmurphy, W. J. Thomes, R. C. Switzer, MEI Technologies (USA)					
6713 OT	Investigation of hermetically sealed commercial LiNbO <sub>3</sub> optical modulator for use in laser/LIDAR space-flight applications (Invited Paper) [6713-29] W. J. Thomes, Jr., F. V. LaRocca, MEI Technologies/NASA Goddard (USA); M. N. Ott, NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (USA); X. L. Jin, Perot Systems Government Services (USA); R. F. Chuska, S. L. MacMurphy, MEI Technologies/NASA Goddard (USA); T. L. Jamison, NAS Goddard Space Flight Ctr. (USA)					
SESSION 7	PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY FOR SPACE APPLICATIONS III					
6713 OU	Waveguide PPLN second harmonic generator for NASA's Space Interferometry Mission (SIM) (Invited Paper) [6713-30] D. H. Chang, I. Y. Poberezhskiy, J. L. Mulder, Jet Propulsion Lab. (USA)					
6713 OV	Compact electro-optic imaging Fourier transform spectrometer [6713-31] TH. Chao, Jet Propulsion Lab. (USA)					
6713 OW	Silicon-on-sapphire fiber optic transceiver technology for space applications [6713-33] C. P. Kuznia, J. F. Ahadian, R. J. Pommer, R. Hagan, Ultra Communications, Inc. (USA)					
	Author Index					

#### **Conference Committee**

#### Conference Chairs

**Edward W. Taylor**, International Photonics Consultants, Inc. (USA) **David A. Cardimona**, Air Force Research Laboratory (USA)

#### Program Committee

Mansoor Alam, Nufern (USA)
Natalie Clark, NASA Langley Research Center (USA)
Richard O. Claus, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (USA)
Douglas M. Craig, Air Force Research Laboratory (USA)
Raluca Dinu, Lumera Corporation (USA)
Alexandre I. Fedoseyev, CFD Research Corporation (USA)
Michael J. Hayduk, Air Force Research Laboratory (USA)
Dan-Hong Huang, Air Force Research Laboratory (USA)
James E. Nichter, Air Force Research Laboratory (USA)
Melanie N. Ott, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (USA)
Narasimha S. Prasad, NASA Langley Research Center (USA)

**Anthony D. Sanchez**, Air Force Research Laboratory (USA)

Robert C. Stirbl, Jet Propulsion Laboratory (USA)

#### Session Chairs

- Polymer/Organic Materials and Components for Space Environments Raluca Dinu, Lumera Corporation (USA)
- Nano-Polymer Materials and Components in Space Radiation Environments I

Natalie Clark, NASA Langley Research Center (USA)

3 Nano-Polymer Materials and Components in Space Radiation Environments II

**Alexandre I. Fedoseyev**, CFD Research Corporation (USA)

- Photonics Technology for Space Applications I
   Narasimha S. Prasad, NASA Langley Research Center (USA)
- Novel Photonic Devices and Concepts for Space-Based Applications **Dan-Hong Huang**, Air Force Research Laboratory (USA)

- Photonics Technology for Space Applications II
   Melanie N. Ott, NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (USA)
- 7 Photonics Technology for Space Applications III Robert C. Stirbl, Jet Propulsion Laboratory (USA)

#### Introduction

The inaugural SPIE Nanophotonics and Macrophotonics for Space Environments (NMSE) proved to be a well-attended conference, in part, because it was an outgrowth from the previous SPIE Photonics for Space Environments I-XI conferences. The synergism of nanotechnology and photonics for addressing and advancing space applications was clearly evident and proved to be an excellent choice for this new conference providing a unique and useful forum.

As would be expected, the majority of NMSE Conference papers involved the advancement of polymer and hybrid organic materials for development of photonic-based space applications. The focus of many papers was primarily on the ability of the materials and devices to function in a space radiation environment. A large number of invited papers were presented as well as two excellent Keynote presentations by Dr. D. K. Shenoy of the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA) and Dr. K. C. Reinhardt of the Air Force Office of Scientific Research. The former dealt with DARPA's Supermolecular Photonics Engineering Program, while the latter presentation involved Integrated Multi-Mode Sensing. The Nano-Polymer Materials I and II and the Novel Photonic Devices and Concepts for Space Based Applications sessions drew much interest since these topics were addressed by presentations describing the novel integration and fusion of quantum dots, various nanoparticles and nanostructures for improving sensors, solar cells and detector characteristics.

We look forward to the next convening of the SPIE NMSE Conference and expect that additional advanced nano-, micro- and macrophotonic areas of research and development will be presented and continue to expand and improve the conference objectives.

The Chairs wish to thank the SPIE NMSE program committee, speakers, session chairs, and especially the SPIE staff for their many contributions to making the NMSE conference a success.

Edward W. Taylor David A. Cardimona